

OPERATOR'S  
INSTRUCTION MANUAL

# ST-3030

## 3<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> AC/DC DIGITAL CLAMP METER



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## **PLEASE READ THIS INSTRUCTION MANUAL CAREFULLY**

Misuse and/or abuse of this instruction manual cannot be prevented by any printed word and may cause injury and/or equipment damage. Please follow all these instructions and measurement procedures carefully, and adhere to all standard industry safety rules and practices. The multimeter shall be used in over voltage category II !

# 1. Safety Information

To ensure that the meter is used safely, follow all of the safety and operation instructions in this manual. If the meter is not used as described in the manual, the safety features of the meter might be impaired.

- Do not use the meter if the meter or the test leads look damaged, or if you suspect that the meter is not operating properly.
- Turn off the power to the circuit under test before cutting, unsoldering, or breaking the circuit. Small amounts of current can be dangerous.
- Use caution when working above 60VDC or 30VAC rms. Such voltages pose a shock hazard.
- When using the test lead, keep your fingers behind the guards on the test lead.
- Disconnect the live test lead before disconnecting the common test lead.
- Check the main function dial and make sure it is at the correct position before each measurement.
- Do not perform resistance, capacitance, temperature, diode and continuity test on a live power system.
- Do not apply voltage between the test terminals and test terminal to ground that exceed the maximum limit record in this manual.
- Keep the fingers after the protection ring when measuring through the clamp.
- Change the battery when the “ ” symbol appears to avoid incorrect data.
- Use the DMM indoor, altitude up to 6,562 ft. (2,000m) and temperatures between 41°F and 104°F (5°C - 40°C). Maximum relative humidity 80% for temperatures up to 88°F (31°C), decreasing linearly to 50% relative humidity at 104°F (40°C).
- In locations subject to radio frequency interference, the product may malfunction. It will reset automatically when leaving that environment.

## 2. Safety Symbols



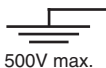
This marking adjacent to another marking, terminal, or operating device indicates that the operator must refer to the explanation in the operating instructions to avoid damage to the equipment and/or to avoid personal injury.

**WARNING**

This WARNING sign denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure, practice or the like, which if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury.

**CAUTION**

This CAUTION sign denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure, practice or the like, which, if not correctly adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of part or all of the instrument.



This marking advises the user that the terminal(s) so marked must not be connected to a circuit point at which the voltage, with respect to earth ground, exceeds (in this case) 500 volts.



This symbol, adjacent to one or more terminals, identifies them as being associated with ranges that may in normal use be subjected to particularly hazardous voltages.

For maximum safety, the instrument and its test leads should not be handled when these terminals are energized.



This marking indicates that equipment is protected completely by the double insulation.



Alternating Current (AC)



Direct Current (DC)





Either DC or AC



This symbol indicates separate collection for electrical and electronic equipment.

### 3. General Specifications

<b>Display</b>	3¾ digit LCD with a max. reading of 4,000
<b>Range Control</b>	Auto range & manual range control
<b>Polarity</b>	Automatic negative polarity indication
<b>Zero Adjustment</b>	Automatic
<b>Overrange Indication</b>	The “OL” or “-OL” display
<b>Low Battery Indication</b>	Displays “  ” symbol
<b>Data Hold</b>	Displays “  ” symbol
<b>Relative Measurement</b>	Displays “ $\Delta$ ” symbol
<b>Clamp Opening Size</b>	32mm
<b>Auto Power Off</b>	When the measurement exceeds 10 minutes without switching modes or pressing any buttons, the meter will switch to standby mode. Press any button or rotate the selector switch to exit standby mode. When resetting the meter, press and hold the <b>SELECT</b> button to disable auto power off.
<b>Safety Standards</b>	<b>CE</b> EMC/LVD. CAT III 600V The meter is up to the standards of IEC1010 Double Insulation, Pollution Degree 2, Overvoltage Category III.
<b>Operating Environment</b>	Temperature 32°F to 104°F (0°C to 40°C) Humidity $\leq$ 80% RH
<b>Storage Environment</b>	Temperature -4°F to 140°F (-20°C to 60°C) Humidity $\leq$ 90% RH
<b>Power Supply</b>	9V alkaline or carbon zinc battery (6F22 or equivalent)
<b>Dimensions</b>	3 5/16” (W) x 8 5/8” (L) x 1 3/4” (D) 84.1mm (W) x 219mm (L) x 44.5mm (D)
<b>Weight</b>	12 oz. / 340 g. (including battery)

## 4. Introduction

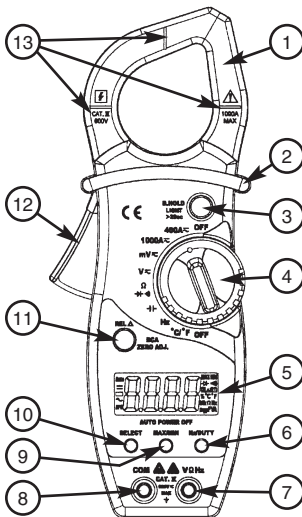
The Elenco® ST-3030 is a 3¾ (4,000 count) AC/DC digital clamp ammeter and multimeter. It performs the basic electrical measurements required by service technicians. It measures AC/DC voltages, AC/DC current and resistance. It also has a diode test function and a continuity beeper. Other features include data hold min/max memory and auto power off. It is overload protected.

## 5. Features

- 3¾ digit, 4,000 count display
- AC/DC clamp-on meter
- Auto/manual range
- Basic accuracy: 0.5%
- Diode check/continuity buzzer
- Relative measurement
- Data hold
- Back light
- Auto power off
- CE/LVD CAT III 600V

## 6. Specifications

<b>DC Voltage</b>	400mV/4/40/400V ±0.5%, 600V ±0.8%
<b>AC Voltage</b>	4/40/400V ±1.0%, 400mV/600V ±0.8%
<b>DC Current</b>	400A ±1.5%, 1,000A ±2.0%
<b>AC Current</b>	400A ±2.0%, 1,000A ±2.5%
<b>Resistance</b>	400Ω/4k/40k/400kΩ/4MΩ ±1.0%, 40MΩ ±2.0%
<b>Capacitance</b>	40nF ±3%, 400nF/4μF ±2.5%, 40/100μF ±5%
<b>Frequency</b>	10Hz - 10MHz ±1.0%
<b>Duty Cycle</b>	0.1% - 99.9% ±2.0%
<b>Temperature</b>	-4°F - 302°F ±(5°F +2) 302°F - 1,472°F ±(3% +2°F)



**1. Transformer Jaws**

**2. Barrier** - Hand guard holds meter below this barrier. DO NOT touch any bare wires that the jaws may be clamped around.

**3. Data Hold / Light Button** - Holds reading in display when the D-Hold button is pressed and released. Also turns on the back light.

**4. Rotary Select Switch** - Selects the function and range to measure.

**5. LCD Display** - Provides the measurement indications and other instrument status.

**6. Hz/Duty Button** - When the selector switch is set to Hz or V~, this button allows the selection of Frequency Measurement (Hz) mode or the duty cycle measurement (duty) mode.

**7. VΩHz Jack** - The red test lead is inserted into this jack for all

measurements except current (amps).

**8. COM Jack** - The black test lead is plugged into this jack for all measurements except current (amps).

**9. Range Button** - Press this button to obtain the desired measurement range.

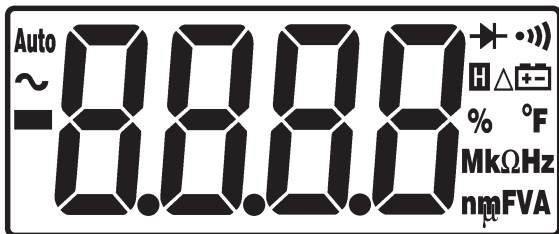
**10. Select Button** - Press this button to access the alternate measurement modes.

**11. RELΔ and DCA Zero Adjust** - Press this button to enter the Relative mode, zero the display, and store the displayed reading as a reference value.

**12. Trigger** - Opens and closes the clamp jaws.

**13. Centering Marks** - Locators for positioning the conductor within the jaws to obtain specified accuracy.

## 7. Display Details



### Auto

The **Auto (ranging)** annunciator is on when the meter is set to a function that has multiple ranges available. The meter is completely automatic and does not require the user to select a range.



The **AC ~** annunciator is on when the meter is set to measure AC voltage or current.



**Negative Sign Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed when DC voltage being measured by the **VΩHz** jack is negative in respect to the COM jack. It can also be displayed in the A **---** mode, when the measured current is in the reverse direction of the polarity arrow. Note: Polarity arrow indicates current flow from positive to negative.



**Low Battery Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed when the battery needs to be replaced.



**Hold Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed any time the hold mode is active.



**REL Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed whenever the REL mode or the DCA ZERO-ADJ mode is active.



**Continuity Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed whenever the Continuity (Beeper) mode is selected.



**Diode Test Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed whenever the Diode Test mode is selected.



**Percent Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed whenever the Duty Cycle mode is selected.

**°F**

**Fahrenheit Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed whenever the Temperature measurement mode is selected for Fahrenheit display.

**°C**

**Centigrade Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed whenever the Temperature measurement mode is selected for Centigrade display.

**Ω****kΩ****MΩ**

**Resistance (Ohms) Annunciators** - These annunciators are displayed whenever Resistance is being measured. The displayed annunciator indicates the range of resistance that is being measured.

**mV, V**

**Voltage Annunciators** - These annunciators are displayed whenever Voltage is being measured. The displayed annunciator indicates the range of voltage that is being measured.

**A**

**Current (Amperes) Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed whenever the Current (Amps) measurement mode is active.

**nF****μF****mF**

**Capacitance (Farads) Annunciators** - These annunciators are displayed whenever Capacitance is being measured. The displayed annunciator indicates the range of capacitance that is being measured.

**Hz****kHz****MHz**

**Frequency (Hertz) Annunciators** - These annunciators are displayed whenever Frequency is being measured. The displayed annunciator indicates the range of frequency that is being measured.

**APO**

**Auto Power Annunciator** - This annunciator is displayed when the Auto Power Off mode is active. APO comes on automatically when the meter is turned on. To defeat the APO, hold the SELECT button down when turning on the power.

**MAX****MIN**

**MAX and MIN Annunciators** - These annunciators are displayed when either MAX or MIN display has been selected (by pressing the MAX/MIN button). To exit this mode, press and hold the MAX/MIN button until the meter returns to the normal operating mode (takes about two seconds).

**OL**

**Overload Indication** - This is the display when the input exceeds the display capability of the Meter. If measuring voltage or current, remove the input immediately. Depending on the meter setting, the decimal points may or may not be present.

## 8. Electrical Specifications

Accuracies are  $\pm$ (% of reading + number in last digit) at  $29 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $\leq 75\%$  RH

### DC Voltage

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
400mV	$\pm(0.5\% + 2)$	0.1mV
4V		1mV
40V		10mV
400V		100mV
600V	$\pm(0.8\% + 3)$	1V

Overload Protection: 600VDC or AC rms

Impedance:  $10\text{M}\Omega$ . More than  $100\text{M}\Omega$  on 400mV range

### AC Voltage

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
400mV	$\pm(1.5\% + 3)$	0.1mV
4V	$\pm(1.0\% + 2)$	1mV
40V		10mV
400V		100mV
600V	$\pm(1.5\% + 3)$	1V

The 400mV range can be selected by pressing the "RANGE" key only.

Average sensing, calibrated to rms of sine wave.

Frequency: 40~400Hz

Overload Protection: 600VDC or AC rms

Impedance:  $10\text{M}\Omega$ . More than  $100\text{M}\Omega$  on 400mV range

### DC Current

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
400A	$\pm(1.5\% + 5)$	0.1A
1,000A	$\pm(2.0\% + 10)$	1A

Overload Protection: 1,000A DC or AC rms

### AC Current

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
400A	$\pm(2.0\% + 5)$	0.1A
1,000A	$\pm(2.5\% + 10)$	1A

Average Sensing, calibrated to rms of sine wave

Frequency: 40~100Hz

Overload Protection: 1,000A DC or AC rms

## Resistance

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
400Ω	$\pm(1.0\% + 2)$	0.1Ω
4kΩ		1Ω
40kΩ		10Ω
400kΩ		100Ω
4MΩ		1kΩ
40MΩ	$\pm(2.0\% + 3)$	10kΩ


Overload Protection: 250VDC or AC rms

## Capacitance

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
40nF	$\pm(3.0\% + 10)$	10pF
400nF	$\pm(2.5\% + 5)$	100pF
4μF		1nF
40μF	$\pm(5.0\% + 10)$	10nF
100μF		100nF

Overload Protection: 250VDC or AC rms

## Diode and Audible Continuity Test

Range	Description	Test Condition
	Display read approximately forward voltage of diode	Forward DC current approx. 0.4mA Reversed DC voltage approx. 1.5V
	Built-in buzzer sounds if resistance is less than 120Ω	Open circuit voltage approx. 0.5V

Overload Protection: 250VDC or AC rms

## Frequency

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
10Hz	$\pm(0.1\% + 5)$	0.01Hz
100Hz		0.1Hz
1kHz		1Hz
10kHz		10Hz
100kHz		100Hz
1MHz		1kHz
10MHz		10kHz

Sensitivity: sine wave 0.6V rms (10MHz: 1.5V rms)

Overload Protection: 250VDC or AC rms

## Duty Cycle

0.1%~99.9%:  $\pm(2.0\% + 2)$  Frequency lower than 10kHz

Sensitivity: sine wave 0.6V rms

Overload Protection: 200VDC or AC rms

## Temperature

Range	Accuracy	Resolution
°F	-4~302°F	$\pm(5^{\circ}\text{F} + 2)$
	302~1472°F	$\pm(3\% + 2)$

NiCr-NiSi sensor

Overload Protection: 250VDC or AC rms

## 9. Operation

### DC and AC Voltage Measurement

1. Connect the black test lead to the “**COM**” socket and the red test lead to the “**VΩHz**” socket.
2. Set the selector switch to the desired “**V**” position.
3. Press the “**SELECT**” button to choose the “**DC**” or “**AC**” measurement.
4. Measure the voltage by touching the test lead tips to the test circuit where the value of voltage is needed.
5. Read the result on the LCD panel.
6. With the meter on the AC range, press the “**Hz/DUTY**” button to measure the frequency or duty cycle.

### DC Current Measurement

1. Set the selector switch to the desired “**A**” position.
2. Zero the reading by pressing the “**RELΔ** (DCA ZERO ADJ)” button.
3. Disconnect the test leads from the meter.
4. Clamp the jaws around the one conductor to be measured. Center the conductor within the jaw using the centering mark as guides.
5. Read the result on the LCD panel. The arrow on the jaw indicates the direction of positive current flow (positive to negative).



## Diode and Audible Continuity Test

1. Connect the black test lead to “**COM**” socket and the red test lead to the “**VΩHz**” socket.
2. Set the selector switch to desired “**Ω**” position.
3. Press the “**SELECT**” button to choose either a **diode** or **audible continuity** measurement.
4. Connect the test leads across the diode under measurement, the display shows the approximate forward voltage of this diode.
5. Connect the test leads to two points of a circuit. If the resistance is lower than approximately  $120\Omega$ , the buzzer will sound.

**Note:** Make sure the power is disconnected and all capacitors discharged before taking this measurement.

## Frequency and Duty Cycle Measurement

1. Connect the black test lead to “**COM**” socket and the red test lead to the “**VΩHz**” socket.
2. Set the selector switch to desired “**Hz**” position.
3. Press the “**Hz/DUTY**” button to choose either a **frequency** or **duty cycle** measurement.
4. Connect the probe across the source or load under measurement.
5. Read the result on the LCD panel.

## Temperature Measurement

1. Connect the black test lead to “**COM**” socket and the red test lead to the “**VΩHz**” socket.
2. Set the selector switch to desired “**F**” position.
3. Put the sensor probe into the temperature field under measurement.
4. Read the result on the LCD panel.

## Data Hold

On any range, press the “**D.HOLD**” button to lock the display value, and the “**H**” symbol will appear on the display. Press it again to exit.

## Back Light

On any range, press the “**D.HOLD**” button for over two seconds to light the backlight. Press it again for more than two seconds to wink the light.

## Relative Measurement

Press the “**RELΔ**” button. You can measure the relative value and the “**Δ**” symbol will appear on the display. The auto range mode will be changed to manual mode. Press it again to exit the relative measurement and the “**Δ**” symbol will disappear, but you cannot return to the auto range mode. This function can be used to zero the reading on the DCA range. This function is non-effective on the **Hz/DUTY** measurement.

## Auto/Manual Range


The auto range mode is a convenient function, but it might be faster to manually set the range when you measure values that you know to be within a certain range.

To select the manual range, press the “**RANGE**” button repeatedly until the display shows the desired range. The range steps upward as you press the “**RANGE**” button.

The meter will go back to auto range mode when you press the “**RANGE**” button for more than two seconds. It cannot select the manual range mode on **Hz/DUTY**, **capacitance**, or **temperature** ranges.

**Caution:** While using the manual range mode, if “**OL**” appears on the display, immediately set the clamp meter to a higher range.

## 10. Battery Replacement

1. When the battery voltage drops below the proper operating range, the “” (low battery) symbol will appear on the LCD display.
2. Before changing the battery, set the selector switch to the “OFF” position. Open the battery compartment cover with a phillips screwdriver.
3. Replace the old battery with a new one of the same type.
4. Close the battery cover and secure it with the screw.

**Caution:** Properly dispose of the batteries as stated in your local rules and regulations.

**Note:** There are no fuses in this meter.

## 11. Maintenance

1. Before you open the battery cover, disconnect both test leads and never use the meter while the battery cover is removed.
2. To avoid contamination or static damage, do not touch the circuit board without proper static protection.
3. If the meter is not going to be used for a long time, take out the battery and do not store the meter in high temperature or high humidity environment.
4. While taking a current measurement, keep the cable at the center of the clamp to achieve an accurate test result.
5. Repairs or servicing not covered in this manual should only be performed by qualified personnel.
6. Periodically wipe the case with a dry cloth and detergent. Do not use abrasives or solvents on the meter.

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